

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/IL04/00620

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : A61C 5/02, 5/08
US CL : 433/220, 224

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
U.S. : 433/29, 81, 215, 220, 221, 224

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
Please See Continuation Sheet

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X --- Y	US 2004/0224288 A1 (BORNSTEIN) 11 November 2004 (11.11.2004), see entire document.	1, 2, 20-26, 55, 56, 58, 59, 71, 72, 79, 80 ----- 18, 19, 73-75, 77, 78, 81
Y	US 4,979,900 A (OKAMOTO et al) 25 December 1990 (25.12.1990), column 2, lines 43-48, and column 3, lines 33-37.	18, 19, 91, 92
Y	US 6,371,763 B1 (SICURELLI, Jr. et al) 16 April 2002 (16.04.2002), column 13, lines 60-65, and column 18, lines 8-17.	73-75
X	US 6,453,100 B1 (TAKEUCHI et al) 17 September 2002 (17.09.2002), see entire document.	57
X --- Y	US 5,326,263 A (WEISSMAN) 05 July 1994 (05.07.1994), see entire document.	86, 87 ----- 77, 78, 81, 88-92
Y	US 4,622,012 A (SMOLER) 11 November 1986 (11.11.1986), see entire document.	85

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

24 July 2005 (24.07.2005)

Date of mailing of the international search report

19 AUG 2005

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORTInternational application No.
PCT/IL04/00620**C. (Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 5,964,592 A (HITES et al) 12 October 1999 (12.10.1999), column 4, lines 6-12.	85
Y	US 4,522,594 A (STARK et al) 11 June 1985 (11.06.1985), column 2, lines 6-21.	88
Y	US 5,860,806 A (PRANITIS, Jr. et al) 19 January 1999 (19.01.1999), Abstract, lines 1-30, and column 6, lines 1-5.	89, 90

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Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of Item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of Item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
Please See Continuation Sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.: 1,2,18-37,50-52,54-59,71-75 and 85-92

Remark on Protest

☐
☐

The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.

No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees

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BOX III. OBSERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION IS LACKING

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions which are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for all inventions to be examined, the appropriate additional examination fees must be paid.

Group I, claim(s) 1-81 and 85-92, drawn to a method and apparatus for the photo-sterilization of a root canal.

Group II, claim(s) 82-84, drawn to a ring shaped diffusion and method of photo-sterilization of a crown and dentine.

Group III, claim(s) 93-96, drawn to a method of identifying a perforation in a root canal or dentine.

Group IV, claim(s) 97-141, drawn to a method for intracorporeal photo-sterilization of an internal wall of a catheter.

This application contains claims directed to more than one species of the generic invention. These species are deemed to lack unity of invention because they are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1.

In order for more than one species to be examined, the appropriate additional examination fees must be paid. The species are as follows:

Species A, drawn to a post/filling material.

Species B, drawn to a diffuser formed from a plurality of fibers.

Species C, drawn to a diffuser formed from a shell filled with fluid.

The claims are deemed to correspond to the species listed above in the following manner:

Species A, Claims 54-57.

Species B, Claims 53 and 76.

Species C, Claims 3-17, 38-49 and 60-70.

The following claim(s) are generic: 1, 2, 18-37, 50-52, 58, 59, 71-75, 77-81 and 85-92.

The inventions listed as Groups I-IV do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons: The photo-sterilization of a root canal, Group I, a crown and dentine, Group II, and a wall of a catheter, Group IV, require different apparatus and different method steps. The Group III invention is directed to a method of identifying a perforation that does not require the sterilization method of the other Groups. With respect to the different species, Species A is directed to a filling material that does not require the fibers nor shell of Species B or C. Species B does not require the shell of Species C.

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Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3:

BRS

search terms: light, diffuse, photo, sterilize, root canal, endodontic, filling, transmit, transmissive, post, disinfect, wash, clean, adhesive, filler, sealer, silicone polymer, fused silica, quartz, barium sulfate, silicate, silica, pits, cap, coupler, protect, metal, sleeve, shield, cover, opaque, tube, container, dispenser.